

## Annexe 16 Statistical information and data from Curaçao

### A.36. Pending further data from the health and education ministries

Budget Ministry SDLW 2020 in US Dollars	
Grant residential care	5,000,000
Triple P parenting programme	279,000
School meals	279,000
Children's Rights Platform	221,000
Inter-Country Task Force	105,000
Domestic violence working group	223,000
Intensive family counselling	112,000
Grant for awareness campaigns on child abuse to <i>Bos di Hubentut</i>	95,000
Regular budget activity	3,000,000

Budget Ministry Justice 2020 in US Dollars	
JJIC	3,700,000
Guardianship Council	3,000,000
AJJC	5,900,000
GVI	10,000,000
Regular budget activity	pending

### B.37

#### Population of Curaçao at first of January (Individual figures in this table do not necessarily add up to totals, because of rounding)

	2015			2016			2017			2018			2019			2019			2020			
	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	male	female	total	
Total																						
Curaçao	71713	85258	156971	72660	86329	158989	73320	87018	160338	73172	86840	160012	72542	86123	158665	72538	86121	158659	71277	84946	156223	
0	992	955	1947	950	904	1854	893	885	1778	785	751	1536	920	814	1734	895	785	1680	804	771	1575	
1	997	986	1983	1002	972	1974	966	902	1868	902	897	1799	801	762	1562	796	775	1571	869	786	1655	
2	1082	993	2075	1003	995	1998	995	989	1984	968	906	1874	898	887	1785	898	888	1786	777	759	1536	
3	1029	988	2017	1091	995	2086	1021	1012	2033	1004	976	1980	945	884	1829	946	882	1828	879	870	1749	
4	987	942	1929	1040	990	2030	1101	996	2097	1020	990	2010	988	942	1930	991	947	1938	921	879	1800	
5	983	870	1853	1006	954	1960	1058	1005	2063	1099	991	2090	987	992	1978	995	977	1972	967	917	1884	
6	981	935	1916	987	882	1869	1024	964	1988	1050	1002	2052	1094	972	2066	1095	974	2069	965	938	1903	
7	905	967	1872	992	948	1940	995	872	1867	1001	952	1953	1041	989	2029	1034	986	2020	1064	948	2012	
8	958	932	1890	914	983	1897	1006	949	1955	987	877	1864	966	941	1907	980	932	1912	1022	966	1988	
9	1037	946	1983	967	949	1916	917	979	1896	991	940	1931	966	881	1848	965	859	1824	951	917	1868	
10	1015	928	1943	1044	967	2011	978	941	1919	917	969	1886	976	899	1875	973	910	1883	938	849	1787	
11	1010	1027	2037	1021	938	1959	1042	966	2008	969	944	1913	923	937	1860	906	956	1862	941	901	1842	
12	1017	1001	2018	1026	1044	2070	1010	943	1953	1030	950	1980	962	959	1921	947	931	1878	859	940	1799	
13	1131	1064	2195	1020	1002	2022	1013	1053	2066	1001	933	1934	1008	899	1907	1013	942	1955	928	927	1855	
14	1128	1003	2131	1139	1079	2218	1016	1001	2017	1015	1033	2048	1001	940	1941	986	923	1909	996	925	1921	
15	1097	1019	2116	1132	1015	2147	1137	1076	2213	1013	997	2010	986	997	1983	1000	1027	2027	967	906	1873	
16	1044	1029	2073	1102	1025	2127	1128	1014	2142	1122	1064	2186	1001	1023	2024	989	994	1983	983	1012	1995	
17	1103	1049	2152	1047	1030	2077	1080	1020	2100	1119	989	2108	1083	1012	2094	1097	1043	2140	961	960	1921	
18	1148	1060	2208	1072	1008	2080	1018	960	1978	1014	949	1963	1044	956	1999	1055	900	1955	999	956	1955	
Total	19644	103952	38338	19555	18680	38235	18380	18527	37925	19007	18110	37117	18587	17682	36269	18561	17631	36192	17791	17127	34918	

Source: Population Registry - CBS 0 years to 18 years 2015 - January 2020

**C.38.** Not applicable

**D.39a-b.** Pending data

**E.40a.** The number of cases of child abuse registered with the Guardianship Council (*Voogdijraad*). Abuse includes psychological, physical and sexual abuse of children. Please take into consideration that since 2018 registration has been done using the K18 system. In 2016 and 2017 some cases might have been registered twice due to the transition to K18, when two registration systems were running side-by-side.

Cases Registered Guardianship Council		Bos di Hubentut
Year	Total	Total
2019	207	71
2018	231	60
2017	220	63
2016	268	49
2015	251	61

**40b:** See 17 and 31b

**F.41.**

<b>Families/children receiving benefits</b>	
<b>Households with children</b>	<b>1,660</b>

**42a-b-c.** Children placed under supervision orders (OTS) residing in foster homes and institutional care in 2020

<b>Institutional care 2020</b>	
<b>Institutions</b>	<b>Number of children</b>
<b>Casa Manita</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Huize St Jozef</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>Huize Rose Pelletier</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>Kas Bruder Pius</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Kinderoorden Brakkeput</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>Foster homes</b>	<b>62</b>

Children in institutional care who were not placed under supervision orders in 2020

<b>Institutional care</b>	<b>Number of children</b>
Casa Manita	10
GEF	57
Brakkeput	20

The secure section of the JJIC is mainly intended for young people with serious behavioural problems who benefit the most from a secure setting. This also prevents absconding. This section is intended for only for young people who have committed an offence. The JJIC sometimes allocates children subject to an OTS order to the secure section, with the approval of the juvenile judge, for a brief time-out. These are children who display aggressive behaviour or behaviour contrary to social norms for short periods of time.

At this moment there are six young people held in the secure section of the JJIC: two subject to a PIJ order, one subject to an order for temporary remand in police custody (IVS), one subject to an OTS order and one in youth detention.

Overview of young people entering the JJIC by year, sex and type of order over a five-year period:

<b>2015</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OTS</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>IVS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18</b>

<b>2016</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OTS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>IVS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; OTS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>24</b>

<b>2017</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OTS</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>IVS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>OTS =&gt; IVS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; OTS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>43</b>

<b>2018</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OTS</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>IVS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>

<b>2019</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>OTS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>IVS</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>OTS undocumented</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; Youth detention</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>IVS =&gt; PIJ</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>

<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>27</b>
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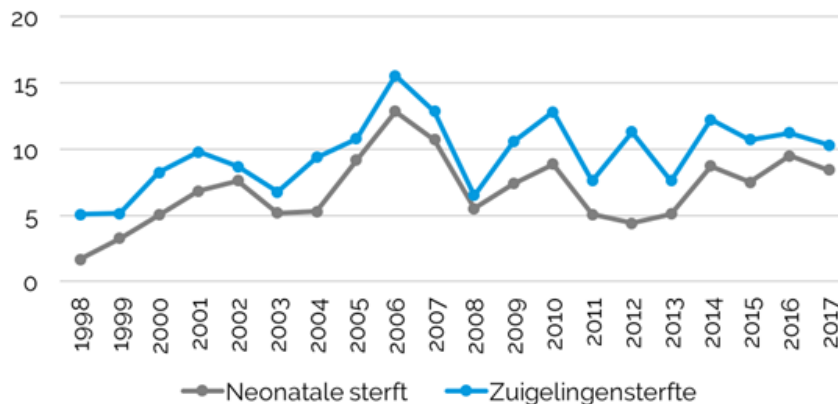
c. There are 100 young people subject to OTS orders under the supervision of the GVI who remain at home with their families. Twelve children have been placed in family-based care together with one or both parents.

**G.43** Children with disabilities: no recent data

<b>Special Education 2019-2020</b>		
<b>MLK</b> School for children with learning difficulties	<b>Boys</b> <b>Girls</b>	524
<b>ZMLK</b> School for children with severe learning difficulties	<b>Boys</b> <b>Girls</b>	184
<b>LOM</b> School for children with learning & behavioural disabilities	<b>Boys</b> <b>Girls</b>	431
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>Boys</b> <b>Girls</b>	1139

<b>Number of pupils in government -funded schools 2019-2020</b>	
<b>FO (primary education)</b>	15,553
<b>SO (special education)</b>	1,139
<b>VSO (special secondary education)</b>	61
<b>AGO (special vocational education)</b>	904
<b>VSBO (Preparatory secondary vocational education)</b>	5,618
<b>SBO (secondary vocational education)</b>	4,469
<b>HAVO/VWO (senior general secondary/ Pre-university)</b>	3,008
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>30,662</b>

**H.44a.**



Neonatal mortality

Infant mortality

- b.** No recent data
- c.** No recent data
- d.** Please see 21c
- e.**

Professionals specialising in young children and adolescents	Number
Paediatrics	11
Mental health services: 'Yuda Bo Yu' (15 professionals) & PSI (12 professionals)	27
SGR Group: institute for children with disabilities and very serious behavioural problems (daycare (47 children) residential (20 children) and therapy (7 children))	60-70
Psychologist & special education teachers (private)	20
Child psychiatrist	3
SIGE (innovation and coaching centre)	23
Family and youth care	19
Youth health care	30
Schoolboard social workers	10
GVI social workers	15
AJJC (different types of youth professional)	13

Professionals working with children and adolescents include behavioural experts, educationalists, social workers, educational counsellors, special education teachers, external supervisors, youth coaches, speech therapists, nutritionists, developmental and neuropsychologists, psychiatric and paediatric nurses, paediatricians, psychiatrists and other medical specialists, remedial teachers.

**45.** Data pending

46a.

<b>Births by age of mother at last birthday</b>					
<b>1980, 1991, 1998-2022: final data. 2012-2019 provisional</b>					
<b>Age</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
<14	3	4	2		
15	1	2	5		
16	6	17	10		
17	39	19	20		
18	47	26	24		
19	59	49	54		
<b>Total teenage births</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>
<b>Total births</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>1,790</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>1,680</b>	<b>1,583</b>
<b>% births to teenagers</b>	<b>8.3%</b>	<b>6.5%</b>	<b>7.4%</b>	<b>6.8%</b>	<b>7.3%</b>
<b>No. women aged 15-19</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,034</b>	<b>4,942</b>		
<b>Adolescent birth rate</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>		
<b>Source: CBS, 1980 and 1991 Census data and 1998-2019 population</b>					

b.

<b>Children using drugs, alcohol and tobacco</b>	<b>Age</b>	<b>Number 2018</b>	<b>Number 2019</b>
<b>Drugs</b>	<b>13 – 18</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Alcohol</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Tobacco</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>76</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Source: FMA (Fundashon Maneho Adikshon) Addiction Management Foundation</b>			

c. GMN, Famia Plania, General practitioners

d.

<b>Children receiving treatment</b>	<b>Number 2018</b>	<b>Number 2019</b>
Gaming (age: 11,14,16,17)	No registration	10
<b>Source: FMA (Fundashon Maneho Adikshon) Addiction Management Foundation</b>		

47a.

**People living below the poverty line by type of household (ANG per month): 2015-2020 (1 January)**

	1 Jan'15	1 Jan'16	1Jan'17	1 Jan'18	1 Jan'19	1 Jan'20
<b>1 Two adults and two children</b>	2,593	2,580	2,580	2,621	2,688	2,759
<b>2 One adult and one child</b>	1,604	1,596	1,596	1,622	1,664	1,708
<b>3 One adult and two children</b>	1,976	1,966	1,966	1,997	2,048	2,102
<b>4 Two adults and one child</b>	2,222	2,211	2,211	2,246	2,302	2,364
<b>Inflation previous year (December)</b>	1.5%	-0.5%	0%	1.6%	2.6%	2.6%

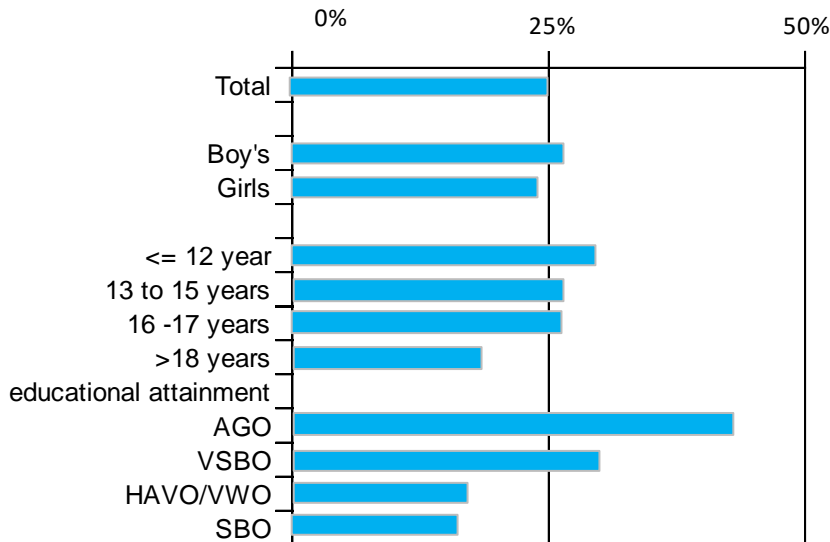
Source CBS 2008-2020. CBS established the poverty line as of 1 July 2008. All data from 1-1-2010 were calculated by indexing by the inflation rate of the previous year (December); the data as of 1-1-2019 were calculated by indexing by the Consumer Price Index (CPI) as of 1-1-2009 compared to the CPI as of 1-7-2008

b. No children are living in homeless shelters

I.48.a-b-c. Data pending

d. Please see 25c

e.





f.

As of	Sex	0 year	1 year	2 year	3 year	4 year	unknown	total	Grand total
May 2019	Boys	12	238	333	349	197	1	1,240	May 2019 2,483
	Girls	139	180	349	368	200	7	1,243	
January 2019	Boys	83	174	325	420	126		1,128	Jan 2019 2,178
	Girls	82	155	295	407	111		1,050	
September 2018	Boys	67	140	313	331	78		929	Sept 2019 1,787
	Girls	68	139	291	318	42		858	
April 2018	Boys	77	164	259	279	194		973	April 2019 1,977
	Girls	113	148	250	284	209		1,004	

**J.49a.** There are currently no children seeking protection. A group of migrants presently in Curaçao has applied to the UNHCR for asylum status. The group includes some children forming part of a family, but their number is unknown.

**b.** None

**c.** None

**d.** Children are not officially removed from Curaçao. They are reunited with their family in their country of origin. No record is kept of the situation; nor are such individuals prohibited from returning legally.

**e.** There is no general asylum procedure. Instead, there is a general protection policy in line with article 3 of the ECHR. Unaccompanied children fall under government responsibility following a special court procedure. They stay in local children's facilities. If their parents are traced in their country of origin, reunification takes place there. If the parents are in the country but undocumented, they have to apply to the authorities and follow the correct procedures.

**f.** No children have been reported missing from reception facilities.

**50.a-b** None

**51.a-b-c** None

**52a** The number of young people held in pre-trial detention in the JJIC 's secure section varies from one to six.

**52b** In addition to the secure section (see 42b), the JJIC also has an open section where young people who can cope with an open setting, including the freedom provided, are housed. Everyone has their own bedroom. Young people who do well are permitted to go shopping or visit their homes without supervision.

The secure section is intended only for young people who have committed an offence. See above.

**52c** The JJIC is a residential educational institution that focuses on improving the future prospects of young people subject to supervision orders. Currently, six young people are being held in the JJIC's secure section.

**K.53a** There are no reports of the sale of children.

**53b:** Since this has not been reported, no investigation is required.

**53c** For the same reason, there are no victims of this crime.

**L.54a** There is no general asylum procedure. Instead, there is a general protection policy in line with article 3 of the ECHR. There is no special procedure under which children can apply for protection but there are special facilities where children can stay when such cases present.

Policy on immigration detention for minors states that accompanied minors will be placed in a shelter with the assistance of the Victim Support Foundation Curaçao and the Ministry of Social Affairs until they can be removed. If family care is possible and after investigation, undocumented families can go to a verified address. They have a reporting obligation and the necessary guarantees for them are put in place. The background of unaccompanied children is investigated, after which they are placed with a family with a verified address. A notification obligation and the necessary guarantees are put in place. If reception is not an option, voluntary placement with one of the relevant organisations will be arranged. If a minor invokes article 3 of the ECHR, this will be considered in light of the CRC. Applications from children have priority as described in the ECHR procedure.

**54b** Not applicable.